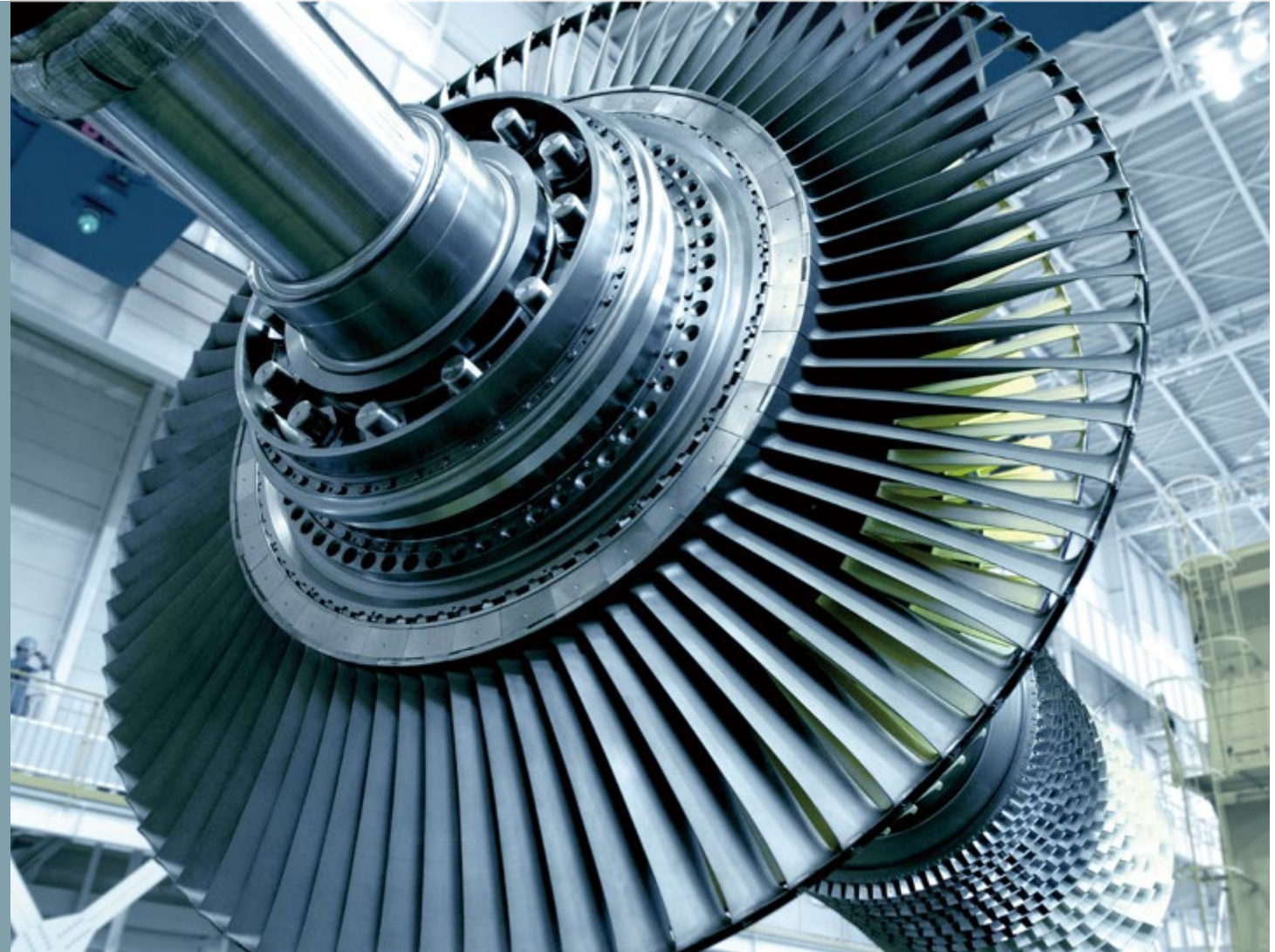
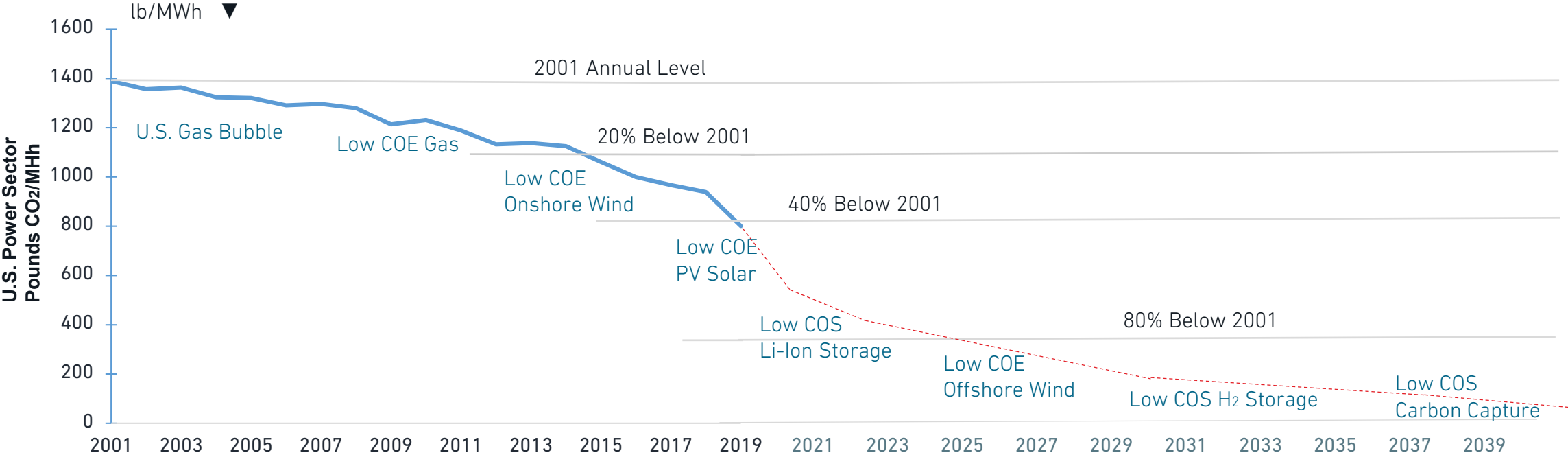


Approach for Hydrogen Powered Utility Projects

Brian Allen
VP, Product Management
Mitsubishi Power Americas, Inc.

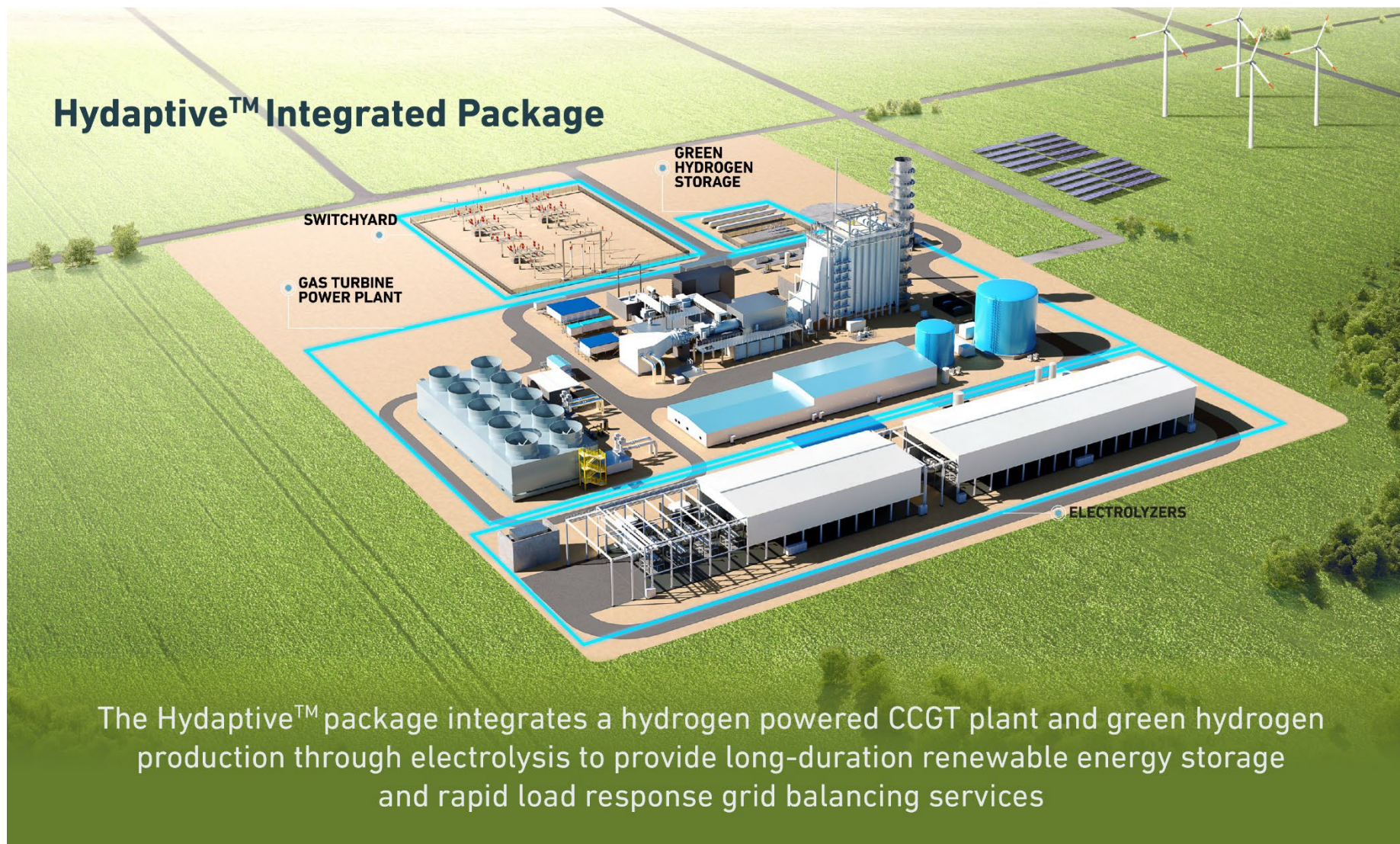


POWER SECTOR CARBON INDEX

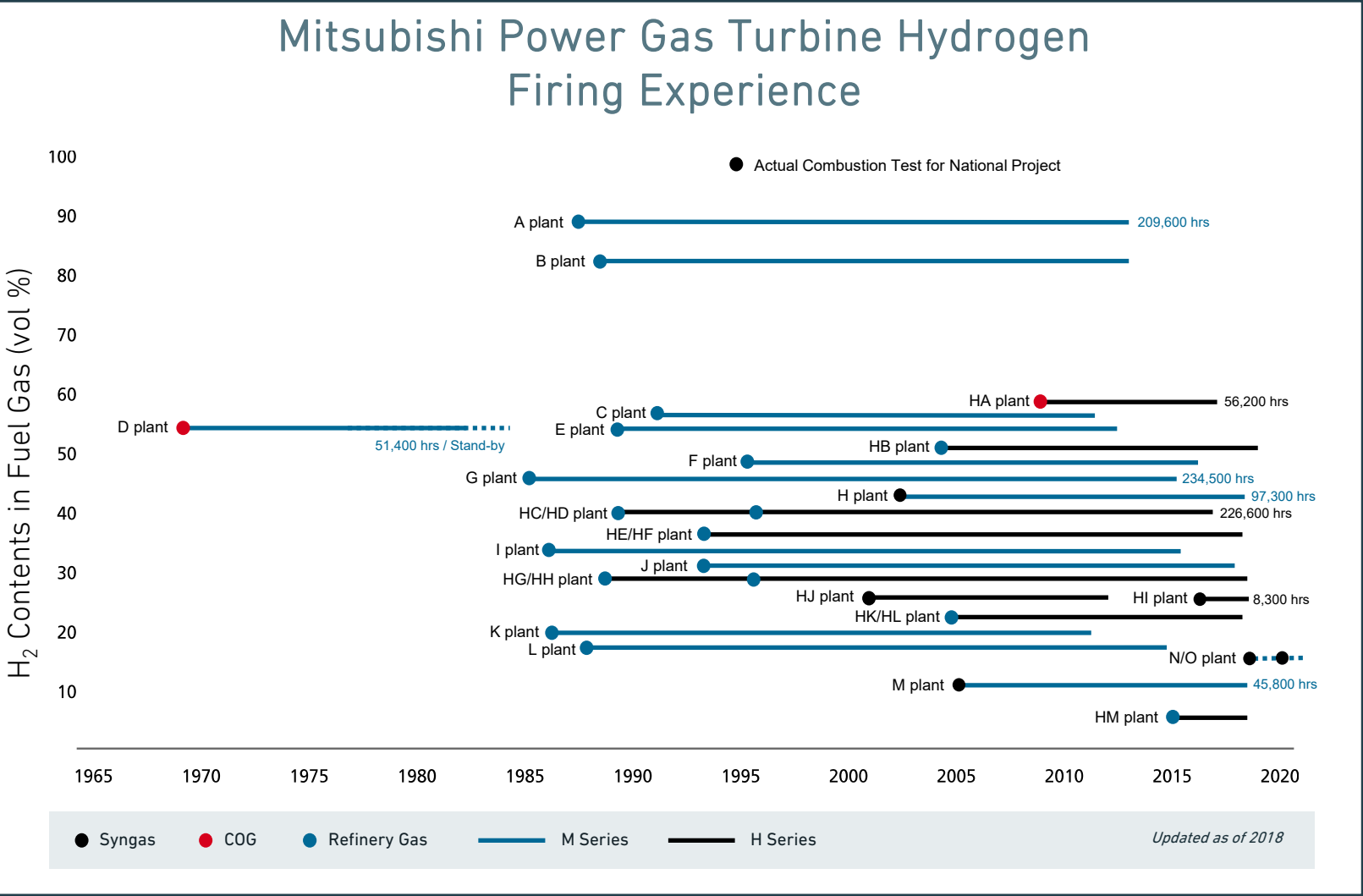


Created By The
Carnegie Mellon University
Scott Institute for Energy Innovation

Sponsored by **MITSUBISHI
POWER**



More Than 3.5 Million hours of Hydrogen Co-Firing



Fast Facts: Hydrogen Generation

- Long history (50 years) of operating on Hydrogen fuel blends in gas turbines
- Many projects with fuels greater than 50%
- Projects with over 80% hydrogen with hundreds of thousands of hours of operation
- Many different projects with different fuel characteristics
- Over 3.5 million hours of experience with hydrogen fuels on gas turbines
- Impacts to gas turbine materials are well understood with decades of experience

➤ SCENARIO

- Customer considering up to 100% hydrogen on or after commercial operation date (COD)
- How do we get there?

HRSG

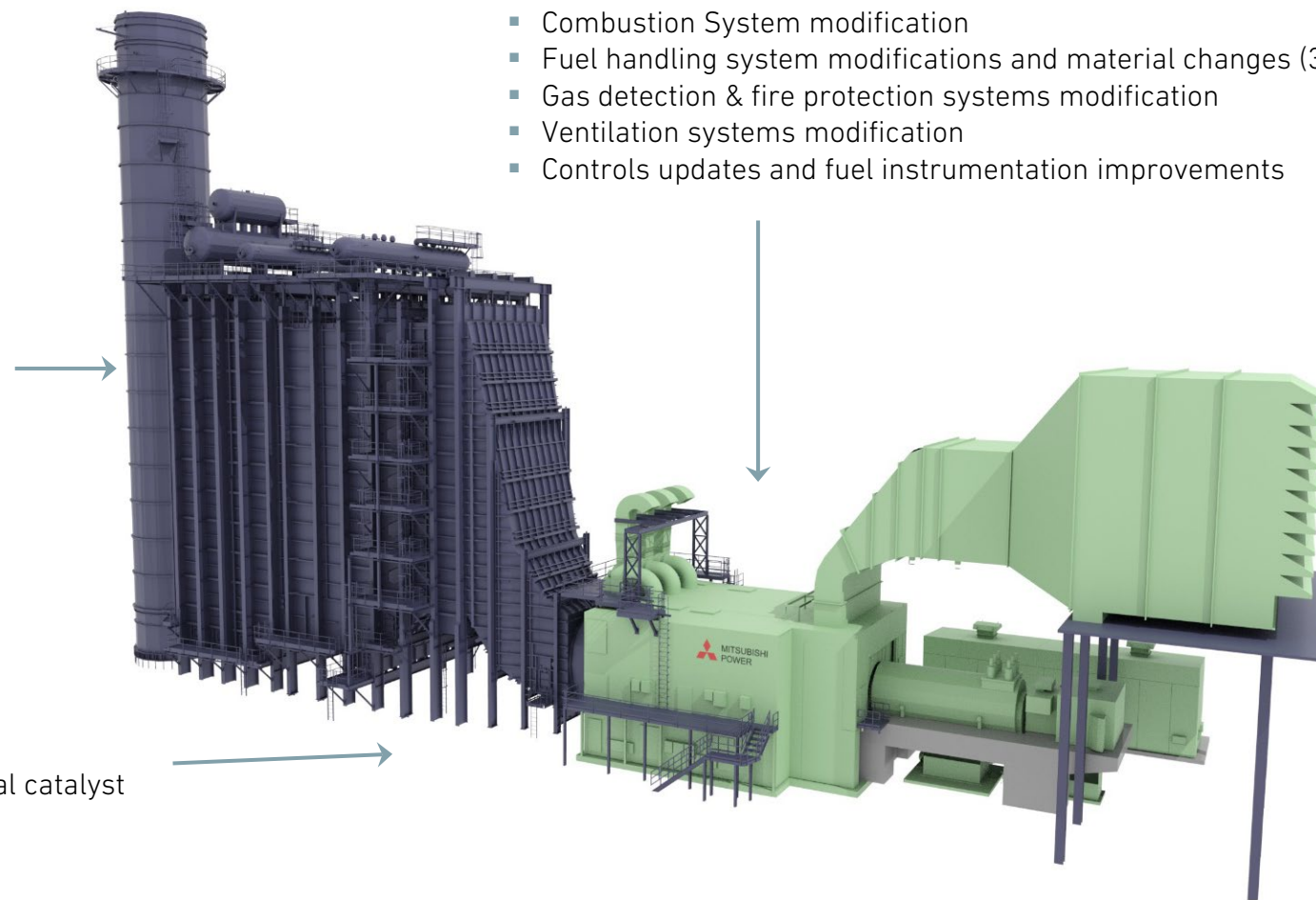
- Additional catalyst

FOUNDATIONS

- Larger foundations to accommodate additional catalyst

GAS TURBINE, ENCLOSURE & AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT

- Combustion System modification
- Fuel handling system modifications and material changes (304SS & 316SS)
- Gas detection & fire protection systems modification
- Ventilation systems modification
- Controls updates and fuel instrumentation improvements



Project specific scope changes may differ

Section	Component	Fuel	
		Natural Gas	Hydrogen
Turbine	Disk (1 - 4)	NiCrMoV	NiCrMoV
	Blade (1 - 4)	MGA1400*	MGA1400*
	Vane (1 - 4)	MGA2400*	MGA2400*
Combustor	Casing	CrMo	CrMo
Turbine	Casing	CrMo	CrMo
Exhaust	Casing	CrMo	CrMo
	Manifold	SS	SS

*MGA1400 & MGA2400 are Mitsubishi developed Ni-base superalloys

**Mitsubishi Power Does Not
Use Single Crystal Blades
in our Gas Turbines**

**No Material Changes
Required for Hydrogen Fuel**

Project Organization



Energy Supplier

Upstream part: NG supply, H₂ production and, CO₂ Transport and Storage



Owner of Nuon Magnum



Gas Infrastructure and Transporter

Mid-stream part: H₂ Transport and Storage



GTCC OEM

Nuon & Mitsubishi Power: Downstream part Magnum modifications



Vattenfall's gas power plant Magnum. (Photo: Koos Boertjens / Vattenfall)

➤ KICK-START H₂ ECONOMY BY:

- Realization of hydrogen infrastructure
- Development of hydrogen demand CO₂ emission reduction: up to 2 Mt/yr

- The multi-cluster combustor has been operating at an O₂-blown IGCC demonstration plant of Osaki CoolGen (OCG) Corporation in order to evaluate its long-term Operational reliability.

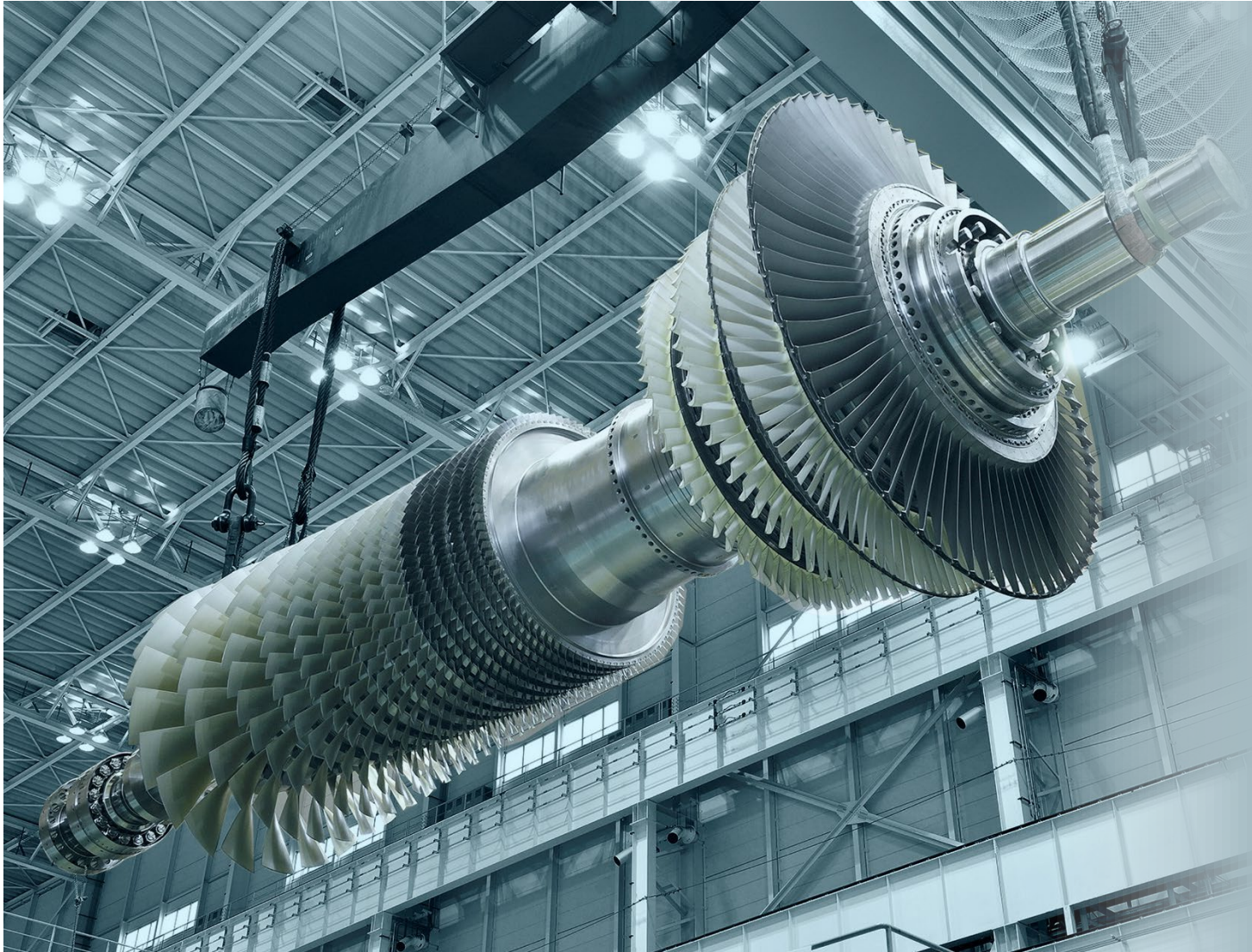
Multi-Cluster Combustor Major Specification

Plant Output	166 MW (gross)
Plant Efficiency	42.7% (LHV, Net)
Fuel H ₂ content	Up to 80%
Gas Turbine	H-100 GT (1 on 1)
Operation Started	March 2017



Burner Front View





Fast Facts:

Hydrogen & Parts Life

- When operating on 100% hydrogen fuel, the exhaust contains additional water content, and no CO₂
- Based on decades of experience with water / steam injection, there is no expected effect on the parts life

- March 10, 2020 - Mitsubishi Power awarded contract for 2 hydrogen gas turbines
- The **1st Advanced Class Gas Turbine project** specifically **designed for Green Hydrogen fuel**
- **840MW of reliable energy** to Los Angeles and municipalities in other parts of California and Utah
- Commercial Operation in **2025** using mix of **30% hydrogen & 70% natural gas fuel**
- By **2045, 100% Green Hydrogen** capable to support California carbon-free goals

Intermountain Power Project: Meeting California's 100% Carbon-Free Goals



- Mitsubishi Power Americas views long duration storage through green hydrogen fueled turbines as essential for U.S. power sector decarbonization and has developed a standard package called Hydaptive™ to meet this market need
- We have used higher hydrogen content fuels in turbines for decades, with millions of hours of experience, and understand the impact on GT alloys/coatings
- For 100% hydrogen, the only change to materials is the conversion of the external fuel system piping to stainless steel. No change to gas turbine hot path materials
- Our multi-cluster combustor in development for the 100% hydrogen application is already in commercial operation at an IGCC plant
- Conversion to 100% hydrogen is being planned in the Netherlands, and a new build 100% hydrogen project is being built by Intermountain Power Agency in the U.S.

